





MEXBOROUGH.



























THE  
HISTORY  
OF  
NATURE,

In Two PARTS.

*Emblematically Express'd in near a Hundred  
Folio COPPER-PLATES.*

Wherein are also represented all the Operations,  
Facultys, and Passions of the Mind, &c. ac-  
cording to the Manner of the most Celebrated  
Poets and Philosophers.

*Design'd and Engraven by the best Artists, with an Explanation  
at large under each Figure.*



L O N D O N,

Printed for **D. BROWNE**, **W. MEARS**, and **F. CLAY** without  
Temple-Bar; **W. TAYLOR**, in Paternoster-Row; **A. JOHNSTON**,  
Engraver, in Round-Court in the Strand; and **W. BRAY**, near  
Fountain-Court. M.DCC.XX.

1720



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For W<sup>m</sup> Gordon of  
Barrington Barr.



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G. Freeman Inv.

J. Kip Sculp

Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman sitting in a Chair, holding in her R<sup>t</sup> hand a two pointed Sword, & in her left a Serpent, who twists about her Arm; on her Head, a helmet surmounted by an Eagle; beneath her Feet are Books Swords & Garlands, w<sup>th</sup> Boys, having Keys & Locks in motion, at a distance two Philosophers discoursing; Her Swords are her m<sup>o</sup> proper Emblems, Logick; being *pugnatio Verborum* (a Word Fight); her Snakes denote her subtilty, her helmet her strength & her Eagle her discerning faculty; if Locks & Keys denote her power to lay open or conceal; if Garlands on the Pedestals of if Pillars, are if Trophies of her Victories gain'd over other parts of Learning w<sup>ch</sup> Victory is represented by her having Books, Swords & Garlands laid at her Feet; if Sword occupi<sup>es</sup> her R<sup>t</sup> Hand, & if Snakes her Left, denotes Powers, being nobler than cunning: The building in Prospect is if School of Learning dedicated to if Goddess Minerva













G. Froman Inv.

I. Kip Sculp.

The Fig. which seems just risen from her Chair is Logic as appears by her usual Em<sup>b</sup> treated of before; if Fig. whom she seems to court, is Truth represent<sup>d</sup> w<sup>th</sup> a glory round her head having a loose garment cast about her; if glory denotes her Excellence & her regardless Robeshens if Truth needs no Ornament nor ought to be cover'd tho' with if most pleasing & becoming pretences: The other Fig<sup>re</sup> represents Falshood, being a Syren w<sup>th</sup> a Mask & Mirror, if proper Emblems of if Vice, it being reported of if Creature, if she destroys w<sup>th</sup> her Voice all if give ear to her; her Mirror denotes if double dealing of Falsed & her Mask if disguises she is forc'd to make use of, for as his said of Virtue, if could Men see her Naked, they would be most passionately enamour'd of her! So on if contrary could they see Falsity undrest of her Masks & Disguises, they would flee from her as if ugliest & most dangerous Monster. The Building behind repres<sup>s</sup> if Palace of Logick, being if School of Learning.





The representation of Logic as before, viewing intently y<sup>e</sup> Syren, who has cover'd her Face w<sup>th</sup> a Mask under w<sup>th</sup> appearance she endeavours to pass for Truth; but her lower parts being her badge of distinction are uncover'd by a little Boy, & so she is detected: w<sup>th</sup> shews that y<sup>e</sup> best mask Falshood is discoverable by Truth & Innocence, tho' in its Childhood.





THE  
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CHICAGO  
PRESS









Represent<sup>d</sup>. by *if* Figures of Logick & Truth / both emblemis'd  
 as before / in a Garden; *if* seeming Embraces of Logick given to  
 Truth denote *if* acceptableness of it to Learning; they being  
 plac'd in a Garden, is to shew *if* Pleasures and Sweets  
 that attend them both —





Represent<sup>d</sup> by an elderly Man sitting on a Rainbow in y<sup>e</sup> Clouds having Books & a Scrole of Parchment under his Left foot, on his R<sup>t</sup> Knee a Book open'd, y<sup>e</sup> Figure standing i. Judgment is Logick & points to y<sup>e</sup> open'd Book: The Building is y<sup>e</sup> prospect of a Theatre, y<sup>e</sup> Books & Serpents under, are y<sup>e</sup> emblems of Learning & Wisdom, y<sup>e</sup> inseperable companions of True Judgment, who is represent<sup>d</sup> elderly as a Badge of Experience, & plac'd in y<sup>e</sup> Clouds to shew his inspection of all Human Affairs: & y<sup>e</sup> various Colours of y<sup>e</sup> Rainbow he sits on, denote y<sup>e</sup> several Methods he makes use of to be inform'd, & y<sup>e</sup> Brightness of its Rays y<sup>e</sup> Clearness of his apprehension, & y<sup>e</sup> seeming information given him by Logicks pointing to y<sup>e</sup> Book, shews y<sup>e</sup> Necessity of Learning, to enable us to make a true Judgment.







1845



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Represented by an elderly Woman sitting on a Pedestal, leaning her head on her left hand with Books under her left Foot & Elbow, in her Right hand a Book a little Open'd, her Forefinger therein, & a scroll hanging from below of Book with this Motto, *In Perfecto quiescit*, & Fig<sup>d</sup> standing in a glory, incircled w<sup>th</sup> Clouds, & on which Reasoning seems to have her Eye, represents Truth holding a Book in her Right hand & a branch of Palm in her Left, having a Globe of the Earth under her Foot, on the Fore ground are Boys & Books, The Boys here for represent Reasoning by these Figures, are these, as represent by a Woman, to denote its productive Faculty, right Reasoning being the common Mother of every Great, Good & Wise action; the Books under her Foot, denote some doubts she hath long since overcome, & those under her Elbow some doubts just removed; her Melancholly Posture & Air, shew the necessity of Seriousness in Reasoning; the Book in her Right hand seems to contain ( & more especially that part which she engageth with her Fore finger ) what is express'd in the scroll that hangs from it, which is, that by the help of Reasoning we may bring all our undertakings to that perfection as will afford the means of being at rest: The placing Truth as in the description, is to shew, that Reasoning hath always Truth in view, that being the End she aimeth at; the glory, incircled with Clouds, express the inward Beauties of Truth, tho' sometimes veild with Clouds of Ignorance; the Book & Palm which occupy her hands, are Emblems of those Goods she gives her Possessors, Peace & Knowledge & her Foot being placed upon the Terrestrial globe, denotes her excellence above all earthly things.





Represented by a Woman kneeling at her devotion having beneath her the Globe of this Earth, her Eyes  
covered, holding a Scepter in her R<sup>h</sup> Hand & on the same side the Sun in Glory; & on her left side the  
Moon & Stars, so she seems to inspect n<sup>o</sup> care; above in the Clouds the Glory of the Supreme Deity n<sup>o</sup>  
of most Jehovah, environ'd n<sup>o</sup> blessed spirits in posture of Adoration: She is plac'd above the  
World to shew if those who seriously contemplate the Glory of GOD must be contemptners of the  
World, & have their Eyes, like hers, veild to all its Inducem<sup>ts</sup>, flattering Toys & Temptations; her  
Scepter denotes the power of heavenly Contemplation we being thereby made more than Kings &  
Conquerors (according to the Scriptures) her contemplating the Sun, Moon & Stars shews if we soberly  
consider the wonderful Creation of those glorious Bodies, will think their time best employ'd  
in contemplating n<sup>o</sup> Gratitude & Wonder of Excellence & Power of that God who made them.













The Figure on the R<sup>t</sup> Side w<sup>th</sup> folded Hands & clad in a full Garment is Fate; his folded Hands are Emblems of Unchangableness, & his full Garment resembles his Amplitude; the Golden Chain w<sup>th</sup> seems to fall from the Star in Glory on w<sup>th</sup> Fate looks, & with which both he & the other Figure who represents Will, are incircled, shews the Necessity of the Wills complying with Fate, being bound thereto with a Chain of Celestial Causes; the Wings of Will are Emblems of her Swiftness; & her extended & erected Hands & Head towards Heaven, shews we will every thing under the appearance of Good.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman sitting on a Pedestal her R<sup>t</sup> Arm leaning on a Wheat Sheaf & on her Left a Boy bringing<sup>d</sup>, bringing her a Cornucopia of Fruits & Flowers, as shewing <sup>g</sup> great goodness of Providence, who gives not only on <sup>g</sup> R<sup>t</sup> Corn to support <sup>g</sup> necessity of Nature, but also on <sup>g</sup> Left, Fruits & Flowers to recreate & cherish it: at a distance in prospect is a Cornfield, in reaping time, brought to its maturity by <sup>g</sup> Eye of Providence, w<sup>th</sup> from out of a glory inspects it & thereby demonstrates <sup>g</sup> GOD in his Providence vouchsafes to look down from his all glorious Throne of heaven to bless <sup>g</sup> goods of <sup>g</sup> Earth to Man's Use, w<sup>th</sup> ought to draw from us returns of Praise & Thanksgiving.













*In the clouds are represent<sup>d</sup> Choirs of blessed Angels playing on Musical Instruments, singing & praising GOD. In a Cavern below are represented y<sup>e</sup> Infernal spirits seeming to utter hideous Cries & Groans y<sup>e</sup> effects of y<sup>e</sup> Anguish they suffer in themselves & that raised in them by their enviously beholding the happiness of y<sup>e</sup> blessed above; for true happiness is by nothing so much expressed as by praising GOD.*





*In y<sup>e</sup> Clouds appears a glory of Angels & Cherubims contemplating <sup>th</sup>e  
desire & Joy, y<sup>e</sup> Glory of God which appears above, half veild by  
a dark Cloud; it being the Nature not only of Angels, but of all  
good Men to behold with Praises & adoration that God who—  
made them for that end.*













Represented by several Angels occupying themselves in doing *if* service acceptable to their Creator, as bringing Peace & Reward to *if* Good on Earth, which is shewn by those two, who bear a Coronet & branch of Palm downwards, as likewise in carrying *if* Actions & Prayers of *if* Lust to Heaven shewn by that Angel who bears *if* Pot of Incense towards *if* Sky; & by *if* other who is uncovering *if* Monument of K. Charles *if* First, to lay as it were, open *if* good Actions of *if* best of Princes, to *if* God who will reward them.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by 3<sup>d</sup> Hierarchy of Angels & in each hierarchy 3 Orders; 1<sup>st</sup> containing Seraphims, Cherubims & Thrones. 2<sup>d</sup> Dominions, Virtues & Powers; 3<sup>d</sup> Principalities, Arch Angels, & Angels with Palms, Swords & Crowns, denoting their Offices of Peace Power and Glory, given them by that GOD, who is represented above them and who made, ordered, numbered & distinguish'd them for his Service & Glory









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In a gloomy Cavern are represent'd 9 degrees of Damons, or Infernal Spirits, distinguish'd by their monstrous & ugly variety, & so they are known by: The first termed Belzebub, gen<sup>ly</sup> allow'd Sovereign Emperour over all y<sup>e</sup> rest, tho' his Name signifies no more than King of Flies; y<sup>e</sup> 2<sup>d</sup> Python, 3<sup>d</sup> Belial, 4<sup>th</sup> Asmodeus, 5<sup>th</sup> Satan, 6<sup>th</sup> Meririn, 7<sup>th</sup> Apolyon, 8<sup>th</sup> Astorath, & 9<sup>th</sup> Mammon. The figures in y<sup>e</sup> air are Angels, bearing up a Child, whom they had rescu'd from y<sup>e</sup> Devils: y<sup>e</sup> reason for y<sup>e</sup> precedency of these Devils to one, y<sup>e</sup> other ariseth from their greater or les<sup>r</sup> power in doing hurt; & therefore some people may wonder why Mammon, who is taken for y<sup>e</sup> Devil of Riches, should be placed last, y<sup>e</sup> power of Gold in doing ill being y<sup>e</sup> greatest.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by an Angel rescuing & protecting a Young Man from y<sup>e</sup> fury of y<sup>e</sup> Devil, & by two Angels driving a Demon before them, y<sup>e</sup> defending us from y<sup>e</sup> Assaults & snares of y<sup>e</sup> Devil & driving him from us. being their constant employment and care —













*G. Freeman Inv.*

*J. Kip Sculp*

Represented by a Woman with a Sphere & Books; on her R<sup>t</sup> side an Eagle, and on her Left two Boys, having a pair of Compasses & a Square; the three Figures in prospect are three Philosophers in consultation concerning the Planets and Stars, the Books, Mathematical Instruments, & Eagle are Emblems of *if quick-sightedness, Learning, and Practice requisite to the true understanding of*  
*Phisicks*





G. Freeman del.

I. Kip Scul.

Time is represent<sup>d</sup>. by Saturn, being an Old Man bald headed except one Lock, & stand<sup>d</sup> on Tiptoe w<sup>th</sup> one Foot on a Rock, having a Syth & Hourglass: Saturn is feign'd by y<sup>e</sup> Poets to be y<sup>e</sup> Father of y<sup>e</sup> Gods & y<sup>e</sup> first beginner of Time, his Age & Bald-pate denote his Antiquity & Duration, & his one Lock y<sup>e</sup> one pivotum of Time present, by which we ought to hold; he stands on Tiptoe to shew he hastens to be gone; his hourglass & Wings are Embl<sup>m</sup> of his never resting & swiftness, & y<sup>e</sup> Syth y<sup>e</sup> destruction & consumption he makes of all things. The four Fig<sup>rs</sup> below him repres<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> four Seasons of y<sup>e</sup> Year & parts of Mans Life, following one another towards y<sup>e</sup> Temple of Eternity; our Childhood brings Youth, Youth brings Manhood, Manhood Old Age, & Old Age to that Eternity properly describ'd by y<sup>e</sup> Circle over y<sup>e</sup> Temple & y<sup>e</sup> hoop in y<sup>e</sup> Boys hand, being what are in appearance without end.







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Represent<sup>d</sup> by Sybell having a Castle on her Head, & sitting on Lions, plac'd on a Globe of the Earth: the Castle & Lions denote the Strength of the Earth, both in respect to its Creatures & Improvements, the Lion being the strongest Animal made by Nature, & a Castle the strongest thing made by Art; her having the Castle on her Head, & the Lions below her, shew the Strength of Human Art, is greater than the Strength of Beasts: the seven other small Figures are bodily representations of those Poetical Heathen Gods, whose Names are made use of to distinguish the Planets by; that in the midst & over the Earth, is Apollo, encircled with Light as God of the Sun; his Bow & Arrow denote the piercing Power of his Rays & his beams: That standing on a cloud & under the Earth is Luna, the Bow in her hand & crescent on her Head, are Badges of her two-fold Divinity; the first as she is Goddess of Hunters, by the Name of Diana, the last as Goddess of the Moon, by the Name of Luna: The Figure over Apollo, is Mercury, the Wings of his Feet denote his swiftness in running, as his Staff twisted with Snakes doth his cunning; that being the peculiar Excellencies given him by the Gods, & the Qualifications that render him capable of the great Employments he possesseth, of being Envoy & Carrier in the Ministry to the Gods: The Figure on the Right side of Apollo, is Venus, the Star on her Forehead denotes her Divinity; her Doves are Emblems of Love, & properly joined to her who is the Goddess of Love, Over Mercury stands Mars, who bears a Sword & Buckler, being accounted the God of War; that on the Left hand is Jupiter, the Thunderbolts in his hand, & the Eagle under him, are the Seat of his Armour, of Heaven, of which he has the same Authority, he is accounted God: That on the Right side is Saturn, his Wings denote the fleeting of Time, of which he is reported God, & the Scythe in his hand shews the destruction made of all things by this Divinity.





Represen<sup>d</sup>. by Phæbus in his Chariot drawn by White Horses;  
 beneath lies a Shepherd & his Dog a sleeping, who are re-  
 covered from their drowsiness by y<sup>e</sup> brightness of his Rays  
 & y<sup>e</sup> warmth of his Beams, which cherish & enliven  
 all Human Creatures —





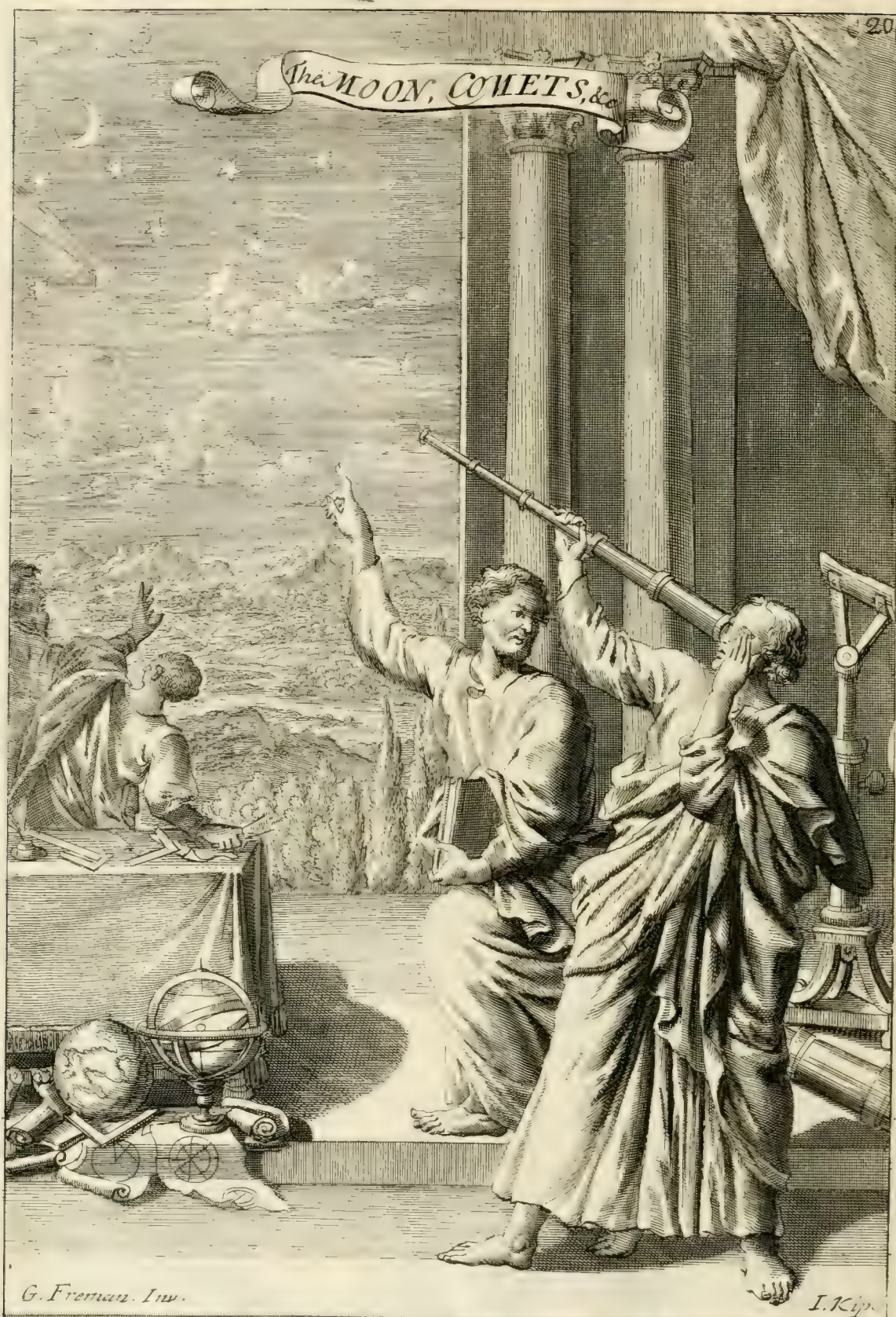
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THE  
JOURNAL  
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JAMES  
MILNE  
1841-1842  
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The Figure covering his Eye w<sup>th</sup> his Finger, is Archimedes a view-  
ing of Moon Stars & other Planets through a Telescope; The Fig-  
ure next him is a Philosopher discoursing him about some Pla-  
netary Observations; upon & below of Table are several Mathe-  
matical Instruments as Squares, Globes, etc.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by Sybell, drawn by Lions in her Chariot having a Castle on her Head, & y<sup>e</sup> Globe of y<sup>e</sup> Earth beneath her: The Angel bearing fruits & Flowers, as it were from Earth to Heaven, denotes that y<sup>e</sup> sweetest things of y<sup>e</sup> Earth ought to be offered up to y<sup>e</sup> GOD of Heaven, who made and preserves the Earth.













The figure of y<sup>e</sup> young man w<sup>th</sup> wings holding a lighted Torch in his right hand, & a Serpent in a circular form in his left, having one foot on a cloud & y<sup>e</sup> other on y<sup>e</sup> light p<sup>ar</sup>t of y<sup>e</sup> Globe, repres<sup>ts</sup> Day, his youth is y<sup>e</sup> morn<sup>g</sup>, & his lighted Torch y<sup>e</sup> Noon, his circu<sup>r</sup> Serp<sup>ent</sup> shews y<sup>e</sup> motion of time & his treading on a cloud y<sup>e</sup> he puts darkness under his feet: behind y<sup>e</sup> Globe on y<sup>e</sup> back side slip<sup>s</sup> away as it were, stands a Woman winged & cloathed in a sable Garment, embroider'd w<sup>th</sup> stars, having on her head a Crow<sup>n</sup> of poppeys, represent<sup>s</sup> night, her posture shews her not to be able to stay in pr<sup>es</sup>ence of light, her Garment is her proper emblem, & her poppeys are promoters of sleep, y<sup>e</sup> true business of y<sup>e</sup> night, y<sup>e</sup> Element below her spangl'd w<sup>th</sup> stars, shews y<sup>e</sup> descending of night, at y<sup>e</sup> ascend<sup>g</sup> of day.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by Thetis, whom y<sup>e</sup> Poets have fain'd to be Goddess of y<sup>e</sup> Sea; her Chariot is drawn by Dolphins, accounted y<sup>e</sup> best natur'd & most compassionate Fish; & for that reason prefer'd to y<sup>e</sup> honour of drawing their Queen; Over her is y<sup>e</sup> Figure of a Boy, who pours Water out of a Water pot, as intimating that we have Water from above in Rain as well as below in Rivers.









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G. Freeman del.

I. K. sculp.

Represent<sup>d</sup> by y<sup>e</sup> Goddess Juno, sitting in a Chariot drawn by Peacocks; she is accounted by y<sup>e</sup> Poets as Goddess of y<sup>e</sup> Air & is drawn by these Birds as y<sup>e</sup> most beautiful creatures, to compleat whose beauty she hath adorn'd their Tails with a hundred resplendent Eyes, taken from Argus, to whom she had given them y<sup>e</sup> better to see into y<sup>e</sup> Amorous Intrigues of her husband Jupiter, of whom she was jealous, but Argus being kill'd by Jupiter she reassum'd her Gift & disposed of them as above





Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Fig.<sup>r</sup> Crown'd & Scepter'd, being Eolus; of Poetical God & King of *W*inds; on each side of him are two Figures, represent<sup>d</sup> of four Winds; of lowest on *R<sup>t</sup>* hand is Boreas, of North Wind, depicted like an Old Man, with Bats Wings & a Serpents Tail; his Bats Wings denote his blowing most in Evenings & Nights & of Serpents Tail his stinging Colds & Blasts; above is Eurus of East Wind, represent<sup>d</sup> also by a Man w<sup>th</sup> Wings, to shew of swiftness of his motions; of uppermost on *L<sup>t</sup>* hand is Auster, of South Wind, represented by a Young Man, & below him Zephyr, of West Wind, represent<sup>d</sup> by a Man pouring out Water, as generally bringing Rain along with him; they are all blowing Winds, which occasions a Tempest, as appears by of foaming & raging Billows of of Sea, that seem to overwhelm of Ships therein.













Represent<sup>d</sup> by Jupiter, who is accounted <sup>the</sup> chief God of Heaven, & <sup>the</sup> Inventer & User of Thunder = bolts, having as his storyed, been forc'd to contrive this Weapon to defend his Celestial Kingdom, ag<sup>st</sup> <sup>the</sup> assaults of <sup>the</sup> giants who dared to attempt <sup>the</sup> Invasion of it: they are made by <sup>the</sup> Lightning, <sup>the</sup> Black Smith to <sup>the</sup> Gods, & are of that subtle contrivance, that they at once kill, burn & astonish without being seen: for <sup>the</sup> reason there is no Guard to be made against them; he is set upon an Eagle, <sup>the</sup> Emb<sup>m</sup> of Quicksight & Power; for as that Bird only can gaze on <sup>the</sup> Sun w<sup>th</sup> unmov'd Eyes, & destroy w<sup>th</sup> her strength whom she pleases of <sup>the</sup> Birds, so Heaven only has power to discern our actions, & to punish where it thinks fit: The Figures below represent two Men, covering their Heads for fear of <sup>the</sup> Thunder, & affrighted at its noise; <sup>the</sup> Houses on Fire, <sup>the</sup> Trees Blasted & beaten down are <sup>the</sup> visible effects of Thunder, & may admonish us to beware of offending Heaven, who can destroy w<sup>th</sup> its Breath.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by Vulcan standing in his Charriot, w<sup>ch</sup> is drawn by Sea-dogs, at work at an Anvil, being furnish'd with Fire from Mount Etna, the two Sea-dogs Chained to & drawing his Charriot, are Emblems of y<sup>e</sup> predominancy that Fire hath over its contrary Element y<sup>e</sup> Water; & by Mount Etna is shewn y<sup>e</sup> power of this hot Element even in y<sup>e</sup> Earth.













*In the midst a Man contemplating with  
admiration the variety of Beasts & Fowls  
about him*





*The representation of a Garden, in which if four Fig<sup>s</sup> are Gardners,  
employ'd in so many several Actions belonging to that Ingenious  
Art, as Digging, Grafting, Inoculating and Screening of Earth in  
— prospect a Fine House —*













The representation of several Animals, & more particularly  
 those extraordinary in their kind, as y<sup>e</sup> Horse, Elephant,  
 Lion, Camel, Deer, Bear, Swine, Sheep, Dog, &c —





Represented by a Tortoise, Crocadile, Lizard,  
 ———— Serpent, Mole, &c. ————









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*Represented by the Ostridge, Eagle, Peacock  
Swan, Turkey. Cock and other Birds.*



*Fish or Swimming Animals*



*Represented by y, Salmon, Pike, Lobster, & other Fish; in prospect some Men in Fishing Boats, & Nets a catching Fish.*





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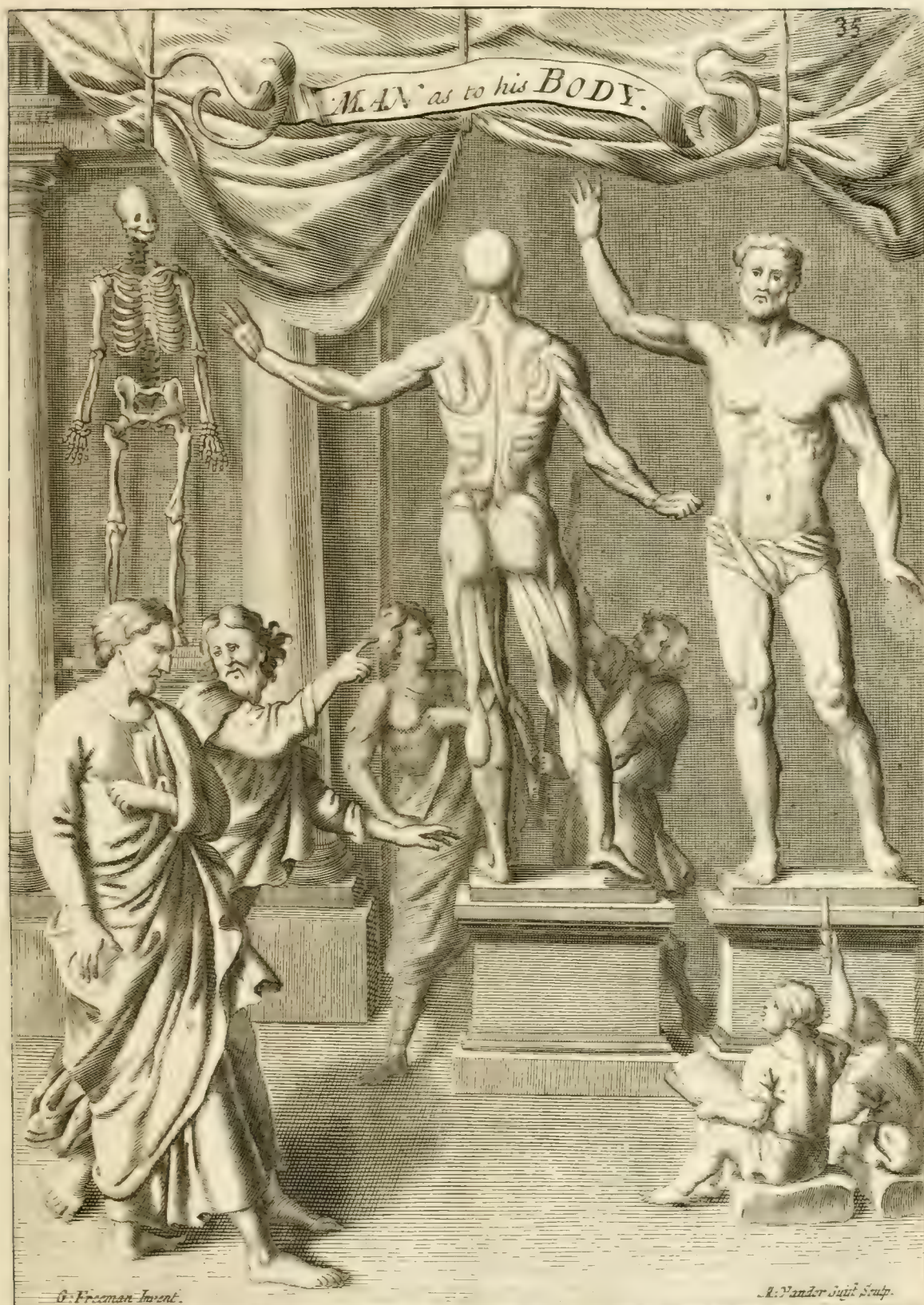
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*Represented by several sorts of Butterflies, small  
and great Flies, Grasshoppers, etc<sup>a</sup>.*





The Figures represent Man in his compleat Body, composed by Bones,  
Flesh & Skin: That on a Pedestal on the Right, is perfect, y<sup>e</sup> next is the  
Muscular, having his Skin off, and y<sup>e</sup> next an Anatomy of Human  
Body; The Figures Seeming to inspect them, represent Physicians  
as consulting













1<sup>st</sup> Smelling represent<sup>d</sup> by y<sup>e</sup> Figure holding a Flower to her Nose. 2<sup>d</sup>.  
Hearing, by a young Woman playing on an Instrument of Musick.  
3<sup>d</sup>. Tasting, by a Young Woman filling a Glass of Wine, & by her side a  
Monkey eating an Apple. 4<sup>th</sup>. Feeling, by a Woman pulling a Snake from  
her Hand, & by two Cocks fighting. 5<sup>th</sup>. Seeing, by a Woman in a Habit of  
a Falconer having a Hawk on her fist, ready to be cast off at that Bird in y<sup>e</sup>  
Air which he seems to view.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman seeming to snatch her Hand from a Parrot who seems to bite it; at y<sup>e</sup> same time a Dog is pulling her by y<sup>e</sup> Coat; as also by that feeling story of y<sup>e</sup> Monkey making use of y<sup>e</sup> Cats Paw to pull y<sup>e</sup> Chesnut out of y<sup>e</sup> Fire; & by a Mans beating a Dog, & by y<sup>e</sup> fighting of two Birds, all true Emblems of that noble Sence.













*Represented by two Women in a Garden, if one seated & eating an Orange, expressing by her gay air if pleasure afforded her by that noble sence, the other is the figure of a Woman pulling some fruit, in order to eat it; there are also Cupids eating Oranges, to shew the pleasures of love, consist chiefly in Tasting.*





*Lens Inv.*

*I. Kip. Sculp.*

Represent<sup>d</sup> by two Women in a Flower Garden & smelling y<sup>e</sup>  
 Flowers: by a Bloud-hound in Scent after his Game: as like-  
 wise by an Incense Pot smo-aking with Perfumes, being y<sup>e</sup>  
 most pregnant Emblems of that Sense. —













G. Freeman In:

M. Vander Gucht. Sc:

Represented by a Woman playing on an Organ having two Women standing behind her with musick books in y<sup>e</sup> hands and seeming to sing in Consort and by a Cock perching on a pedestal being the Creature who hears at a greater distance than any other.





Leno. Inv.

Represented by a Man w<sup>th</sup> a Prospective in his Hand standing on a Hill viewing an Engagement of Ships at some distance & by a Figure lying on the fore ground, having his Eyes fixt on the Sea, which seems at a distance.













Medicine, represented by y<sup>e</sup> serpent Python, surmounted by Apollo, y<sup>e</sup> God of y<sup>e</sup> Sun, this serpent is said to poyson all the Herbs & Grass he comes near, & for y<sup>e</sup> reason was destroy'd by Apollo, who also is y<sup>e</sup> God of Wisdom, & property emblemiseth Medc<sup>n</sup>, there being in wisely prepar'd Medic<sup>n</sup>, a remedy to destroy all Poysonous diseases.





G. Freeman Inv.

J. Kip Sculp.

The Womanish Figure holding a Sphere in her Right hand, & a glory descending from Heaven upon her head, represents a human Soul; y<sup>e</sup> Sphere is y<sup>e</sup> Emblem of its knowledge, as to human Affairs, y<sup>e</sup> descending Glory, its Immortality; on her R<sup>t</sup> hand stands Knowledge, represented by a Woman, who holds a lighted Torch in her R<sup>t</sup> hand, an open Book on her Lap; & on y<sup>e</sup> Left hand is y<sup>e</sup> Fig<sup>r</sup> of a Man sitting in a musing posture, having Wings on his Back, & represents Thought; She is thus attended to shew y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> two noblest Faculties of y<sup>e</sup> Soul are Knowledge & Thinking.













The Goddess Rea, Commandress of the Earth, Seated thereon, as her Proper Throne Having a Castle on her Head, and a Lion by her Side, Emblems of her Strength and Power, Next her is Hebe, one of Jupiters Cup-bearers, pouring out Wine on the Earth, as the Tyth due to her, Producing it; the Next Voluptina who assists in flower in budding; Then Flora, Embracing the Plantine Tree, being Consecrated to her, and holding in her Hand a Flower, Being Goddess thereof; behind Rea is Virtumnus; holding one Fruit & eating another; On the Left Side of the Tree is Nodinus, holding Leaves as it buds into Branches; Next is Proserpina who hath the Care of the bud till it is out of the Earth; behind Nodinus is Patellena, holding a Leaf in its full Perfection.





*Represented by a Woman, seeming to have all her faculties at Work, by viewing that admirable Object that lies before her, being a Lion and a Lamb lovingly enfolded, and by other Figures, whose looks spake this Passion; in prospect, a Building.*













G. Frenum. Inv.

I. Rip. Scul.

Represent<sup>d</sup> by Venus y<sup>e</sup> Goddess of Love sitting in y<sup>e</sup> Clouds & over her Cupid her Son & Messenger; y<sup>e</sup> Arrow he holds in his hand, is y<sup>e</sup> Weapon that open'd y<sup>e</sup> way for y<sup>e</sup> love of y<sup>e</sup> Man below to y<sup>e</sup> heart of that Liddy, who seems to embrace him: The Figure as it were stabbing y<sup>e</sup> other with a Dagger represents Hatred, & y<sup>e</sup> Devil behind him shew<sup>s</sup> y<sup>e</sup> ugly & damnable qualities of that Vice



AFFECTIONS or DESIRE



G. Freeman. Inv.

J. K. Sculp.

Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Young Woman, who in *h* pursuit of Honour & Rich<sup>th</sup> seems to appear to her at a distance, is thrown down by *h* Fig<sup>th</sup> of Will, & at *h* same time a Serpent bites her by *h* heel, shewing *h* misery & pain w<sup>ch</sup> attend *h* desiring or affecting too much above what we want, to sustain nature, & *h* Precipice we are hurl'd from by our Will, in placing our Affections on those Goods of Fortune which are not in our reach.













Represent<sup>d</sup>. by a Young Woman in a loose Garment having a Bottle of Wine in one Hand, & a Glass in y<sup>e</sup> other; by her another Figure w<sup>th</sup> a Bottle, & on y<sup>e</sup> fore-ground Boys playing on Flutes: This Passion is most properly thus emblemised, Women, Wine & Musick being y<sup>e</sup> Joy Heaven gave us to guild this otherwise bitter Pill of Life.





G. Freeman. Inv.

I. Kip Scul.

Represented by a Woman in a Widows habit sitting on the ground in a Melancholy posture leaning her Head on her Hand; by her a Boy weeping & below her a Boy with an extinguish'd Torch; above & at some distance from her stands an Urn impaled with Cypress Trees; upon which Rails with encompass the Pedestal of the Urn stand Pots of Fire flaming, to the Memory of him whose ashes are contain'd therein: These Figures are the properest Emblems of this Passion of Sorrow, no state being so void of Joy as hers who being a fond & virtuous Wife, is by death robb'd of a deserving tender Husband; the darkn'd Torch held near her, shows she has no flame, but which burns to the Manes of her departed Lord.

















Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Young Man, cloathed in a short Garment, w<sup>th</sup> his Eyes lift up towards Heaven, holding in one hand an Olive branch, & in y<sup>e</sup> other a burning heart, into which his Tears seem to fall, & on his Head y<sup>e</sup> Glory of Heaven dēcending, as through a Cloud: The highest Good consists in these three things, peace of Mind, y<sup>e</sup> favour of God, & a heart flaming w<sup>th</sup> desire of heavenly things; & therefore is properly represented by this Figure.













Represented by a young Woman half naked, having her lower parts cover'd w<sup>th</sup> a Lamb skin, Emblem of innocence & modesty prescribed by Nature's Law; she is plac'd in a pleasant garden, holding a Table on her Knee, & a pair of Compasses in her Hand, measuring two parallels, w<sup>th</sup> this Motto. Æqua Lance; behind her a Woman holding Books, & having other Books under her Feet all w<sup>ch</sup> denote how even, just & pleasant if Laws of Nature are: On her R<sup>Side</sup> are 3 three Virtues, Truth, Justice & Charity; & on her Left, Envy, Drunkenness, Malice & Pride; all properly Emblematis'd; / by if Virtues being on if R<sup>e</sup> of Nature, & if Vices on if Left, we are taught that Virtue is more acceptable than Vice to Nature in her first Principles, till she is debauched by Custom or Practice.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman standing in a graceful posture, holding in her R<sup>t</sup> Hand a Looking-glass & in her Left a Serpent; & over her an Angel putting an Helmet on her Head; on her R<sup>t</sup> Hand a Cupid, holding an Olive branch in one Hand, & a Palm in y<sup>e</sup> other; & on her left Side a Young Man w<sup>th</sup> a Sword & Buckler: The Looking-glass in her Right, denotes that every prudent Person ought to look into, & know themselves; y<sup>e</sup> Serpent is an Emblem of Guining, & y<sup>e</sup> Angel putting the Helmet on her Head, expresseth heavens aiding us in all our prudent undertaking; The Cupid w<sup>th</sup> Branches, & y<sup>e</sup> Young Man Armed, denote that Prudence brings Success in Love, & Victory in War.











# TEMPERANCE



Represented by a Woman, holding in her R<sup>h</sup> hand a Bridle to curb y<sup>e</sup> exorbitant desires of y<sup>e</sup> Flesh, & over her head an Angel, crowning her w<sup>th</sup> Laurels having a Palm in his hand, thereby shewing y<sup>e</sup> Heaven will reward this Virtue w<sup>th</sup> Peace & Glory; on her Right a Cupid, pouring out liquor in a Vessel, & on her Left an Elephant, dividing his proportion of Corn, denoting thereby y<sup>e</sup> we must use Temperance even in Love, & y<sup>e</sup> Beasts share in y<sup>e</sup> Virtue which men must blush to want



## FORTITUDE



Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman, holding a Pillar, & curbing<sup>th</sup> a Bridle a Lion, who seems  
 unrugid: In y<sup>e</sup> Air is represent<sup>d</sup> Hercules w<sup>th</sup> his Club & Lions skin; y<sup>e</sup> story of Her-  
 cules & y<sup>e</sup> reason for his being so adorn'd is so little estrang'd y<sup>e</sup> it needs not  
 be here repeated, therefore I shall only add y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Emblems of Corporal For-  
 titude as here describ'd, serve only to enable us to judge of y<sup>e</sup> gr.<sup>er</sup> fortitudes of y<sup>e</sup> Mind













G. Freeman In.

I. Kip. Sculp.

Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman holding in her Right Hand a Sword & in her Left a pair of Scales; next her a Boy bearing Fasces & Axes: The Figures of  $\frac{1}{2}$  Men represent Philosophers contemplating Justice that being  $\frac{1}{2}$  Work of ever<sup>3</sup> wise Man; The Fasces were Rods, with which they used to chastise Malefactors for small faults.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Man, Woman & Boy; address<sup>ing</sup> themselves to Heaven in a becoming posture, & in *th* clouds 2 Angels<sup>th</sup> Trumpets; *th*s represent<sup>d</sup> by these 3, to shew *th* Men, Woman & Child<sup>r</sup> are oblig<sup>d</sup> to this duty; *th* Angels<sup>th</sup> Trumpets denote *th* joy *th* blessed have in beholding *th* Righteous Actions of Men; *th* Angel below pointing to *th* Coronet & Cornucopia; is an Emblem of *th* Honour promised to *th* Righteous; *th* flame three-fold flaming on *th* Womans head, denotes by its number *th* Trinity, by its heat *th* warm<sup>th</sup> of her Zeal, & by its light, *th* brightness of her Faith —













Represent<sup>d</sup> by an Old Man in a becoming posture, holding in his R<sup>h</sup> Hand a Staff, having a Serpent twisted about it, his Head crown'd w<sup>th</sup> Laurel; on his R<sup>h</sup> Side a Young Man arm'd having on his Head a Helmet, in his R<sup>h</sup> Hand a Sword & in his Left a Target; self preservation is every Mans duty to himself, & therefore provident Nature hath furnish'd w<sup>th</sup> means; to w<sup>ch</sup> Old she hath given Cunning to save themselves, emblematis'd by w<sup>ch</sup> Old Mans Staff, encircled w<sup>th</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> Serpent; w<sup>ch</sup> cunningest & most subtile of Creatures; to w<sup>ch</sup> Young, Strength & Valour, represent<sup>d</sup> by w<sup>ch</sup> Sword & Target, held in w<sup>ch</sup> Young Mans hand, whilst w<sup>ch</sup> Fig. of Justice who stands before 'em both, informs us w<sup>ch</sup> both Old & Young, are oblig'd to be just not only to Others, but to themselves





Represent<sup>d</sup> by two Men kindly embracing each other; on their R<sup>t</sup> Side are Justice, Love & Charity; & on their Left, a Woman w<sup>th</sup> a Cornucopia of Fruits & Flowers, & emblem of Plenty. all which denote if we ought to be friendly in our Carriage, just in our dealings, & charitable according to our ability to all y<sup>t</sup> want! & if those who do so shall have plenty of all y<sup>e</sup> Fruits of y<sup>e</sup> Earth.













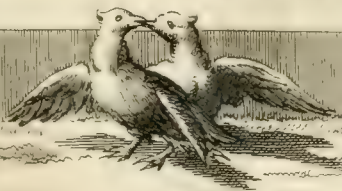
*Represented by the Platform of a Custom-house key, with Figures of several Men, denoting a Merchant, a Clerkman and Porter; in a Barge a Man stowing some goods which they seem to*  
 ————— have contracted for —————





*Leone. Inv.*

*I. Kip Sculp.*



Represent<sup>d</sup> by *the* Figure of Faith being a Woman almost naked having a glory about her Head; her nakedness denotes her innocence & *the* glory is *the* Emblem of *the* Heaven from whence she spring; she is plac'd between a Man & Woman joining Hands as in Marriage to shew *the* she only can truly perform *the* Office; on *the* Mans side is *the* Figure of Justice, an emblem of what he owes to his Wife; & on *the* Womans, *the* of Constancy, & a Cupid with a lighted Torch, denoting *the* *the* duties of a Wife to her Husband are Constant Love & Desire towards him; *the* Torch is a Badge of *the* Ancient way of performing *the* Ceremony, for on *the* Wedding-day they used to light up a considerable number of them, in honour to Hymen *the* God of Marriage; *the* billing Turtles are emblems of *the* Love & Harmony, w<sup>h</sup> ought to be between Man & Woman.







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Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Man & Woman sitting in a grave & loving posture, having Child<sup>n</sup> about 'em; by their side is y<sup>e</sup> Fig. of Justice having her Head cover'd w<sup>th</sup> a Helmet & a Mournd under her foot, to denote y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Duty of Parents is giving good example to their Child<sup>n</sup>, & y<sup>e</sup> their Justice ought to take place & surmount all paternal fondness; on y<sup>e</sup> R<sup>t</sup> Side is y<sup>e</sup> Fig. of a Woman veild represent<sup>d</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Modesty Child<sup>n</sup> must observe in y<sup>e</sup> presence of their Parents; y<sup>e</sup> Stork by her side is y<sup>e</sup> emblem of ill Parents, it being reported of y<sup>e</sup> Bird, y<sup>e</sup> she eats her Young Ones.



DUTY OF MASTERS  
and SERVANTS



Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman sitting in a graceful posture in a Chair attended on <sup>h</sup>R. hand by a Woman holding a Garland & Cornucopia represent<sup>g</sup> Plenty; & on <sup>h</sup>L. hand by a Woman bearing a Sword & Ballance, <sup>h</sup> Emblem of Justice; before <sup>h</sup> Chair stands a Blackamoor Laquay seeming to receive some Errand to go on; beneath <sup>h</sup> Fig. of Plenty stands a Maid serv<sup>t</sup> attending her Ladies Commands, all which properly describe that Masters & Mistresses are bound in duty to do Justice to, & provide for their servants Plenty, & <sup>h</sup> duty of Servants is <sup>h</sup> careful, honest & respectful performance of all their Masters or Mistresses lawful commands













*Leiss. Inv.*

*I. Kip Sculp.*

Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Man, seated on a Throne, Crown'd, Rob'd, Scepter'd, w<sup>th</sup> a Mound in his Left Hand, attended on by his Courtiers, as also by y<sup>e</sup> representations of Iustice, Prudence, Clemency, Fortitude & Truth, as y<sup>e</sup> etern<sup>l</sup> Companions of true Regal Power; he being no more properly a King, who wants these Virtues, than an illiterate Man can be a Judge of Learning.



Represent<sup>d</sup>. by a Woman looking behind  
 her & writing in a Book w<sup>th</sup> lies on y<sup>e</sup> Back of  
 Time, shewing y<sup>e</sup> nature of History which is  
 y<sup>e</sup> immediate representation of things past  
 above is y<sup>e</sup> Sun, Moon, Stars, &c. &  
 She is surrounded w<sup>th</sup> several  
 Beasts, Birds, &c. denoting y<sup>e</sup> generality of  
 Things treated of by History —















Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Boy pouring Liquor out of one Vessel into another, there by shewing, that as if Air which occupied if lower Vessel is drove out by if heavier Element of Water, it immediately enters into & fills if upper Vessel; as also by if blowing up of a Mine, if visible effects of if extension & dilatation of Air: The Figur<sup>e</sup> seeming to discourse, represents Philosophers.





Represented by a bloud hound in scent after his Game; by a Woman smelling to a Nosegay; by a Man who seems offendèd at some unpleasing smell; and by a Woman in a swoon, supported by two others, & one of <sup>yn</sup> holding a Box or Glasse of some Scent to her Nose, w<sup>th</sup> seems to recover her: in prospect a pack of hounds in chase of a Fox.













Represented by several musical Instruments lying on the  
 fore ground also by a man ringing a Bell by another  
 sounding a Trumpet by another beating a Kettle Drum & by  
 a Woman tinkling on a brass Vessel to a Swarm of Bees &  
 give them all proper Emblems of Sound—



## OCCULT QUALITIES



Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Man seemingly trembling at y<sup>e</sup> sight of a Lion & hastily running from it; by the terror of a Sheep at the sight of a Wolf; by y<sup>e</sup> seeming trembling & fear of a Hen & Chickens at the sight of a Kite; & by y<sup>e</sup> hasty flight of a Dove from a Hawk: all the visible effects of qualities proceeding from a Cause admired, but never known.



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Represent<sup>d</sup> by y<sup>e</sup> Figures of a Savage Man & Woman,  
 & Children, who seem to live in those Huts placed in y<sup>e</sup>  
 Woods, having several Animals about them. The Primit-  
 ive Times supposed to want y<sup>e</sup> conveniencies of Houses  
 and Apparel, through want of experience —





Represent<sup>d</sup> by Phœbus, sitting in his Chariot in y<sup>e</sup> Clouds drawn by four White Horses, as before. The Figures on y<sup>e</sup> lower part are y<sup>e</sup> representations of several Men, Women & Animals, bathing themselves (as 'twere) in those brilliant Rays proceed<sup>d</sup> from this warm Deity & may teach us how pleasant & joyful it is to live in y<sup>e</sup> Sunshine of Heaven.













Represent<sup>d</sup> by y<sup>e</sup> Goddess Diana she having a Sovereignty of this  
 seeming Ball of Fire, given her by y<sup>e</sup> Poets: At her Back are Dogs  
 pursuing a Stag, y<sup>e</sup> emblem of hunting of which she is by y<sup>e</sup> same  
 Authority, Goddess; & underneath is a Landship with Deer there  
 in the Victims offer'd up to her Divine Recreation





Represent<sup>d</sup> by *if* Personal Figures of those Heathen Deities from whom they borrow their Names. As Luna, Mercury, Venus, Apollo, Mars, Jupiter, & Saturn. The Child in Saturns Arms & w<sup>ch</sup> he seems to devour, relates to *if* Story father'd on him by *if* Poets, that as soon as his Celestial Spouse was brought to Bed, he did eat *if* Children, to prevent their dethroning him of his Kingdom.













G. Freeman Inv.

J. K. S.

Represented by *if* personal figures of those two great Geographers, Ptolomey & Copernicus, *if* one with a pair of Compasses, taking seemingly *if* distances of some places, delineated on *if* Globe of *if* Earth, & *if* other holding a sea Chart, having a pair of Compasses & *if* sphere of *if* heavens before him: the figure seeming as it were to take an observation, represents *if* learned Tycho: on *if* table are Charts &c.



FOUNTAINS & RIVERS



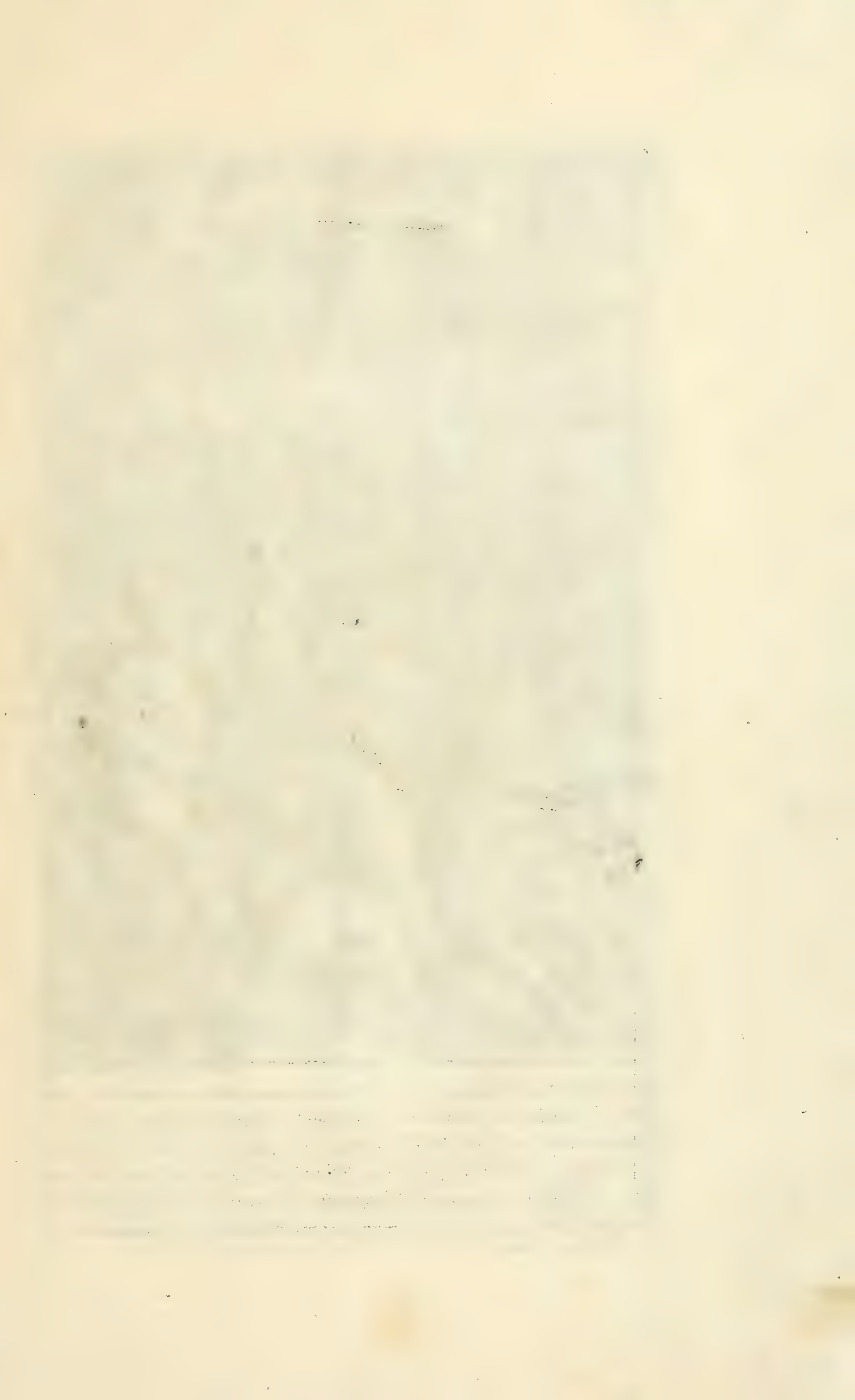
Represented by the Figure of Thame, being an Old Man lying in the Reeds, having an Oar in his Right hand, & leaning his Left Arm on a Water-Pot; as also by the Figure of Isis, being a Woman sitting on a Rock, having also a Water-Pot; Thame & Isis are storied to be Man & Wife & stand as Godfather & Godmother to that ample River, vulgarly, Thames, it bearing the name of both as Thamesis; as also by the Figure of a Nymph of the Rivers & Fountains, named Arethusa, holding a Water-Pot & Flowers; & by the Figure of a Young Man named Alpheus, having a Water-Pot & Cornucopia of Flowers, being the Patron of Fountains. The Figures are thus coupled to shew that the Friendly Communication between Rivers & Fountains, resembles that between Man & Woman; The Fig. in the Sky & seeming to press the Clouds, is the emblem of Rain.





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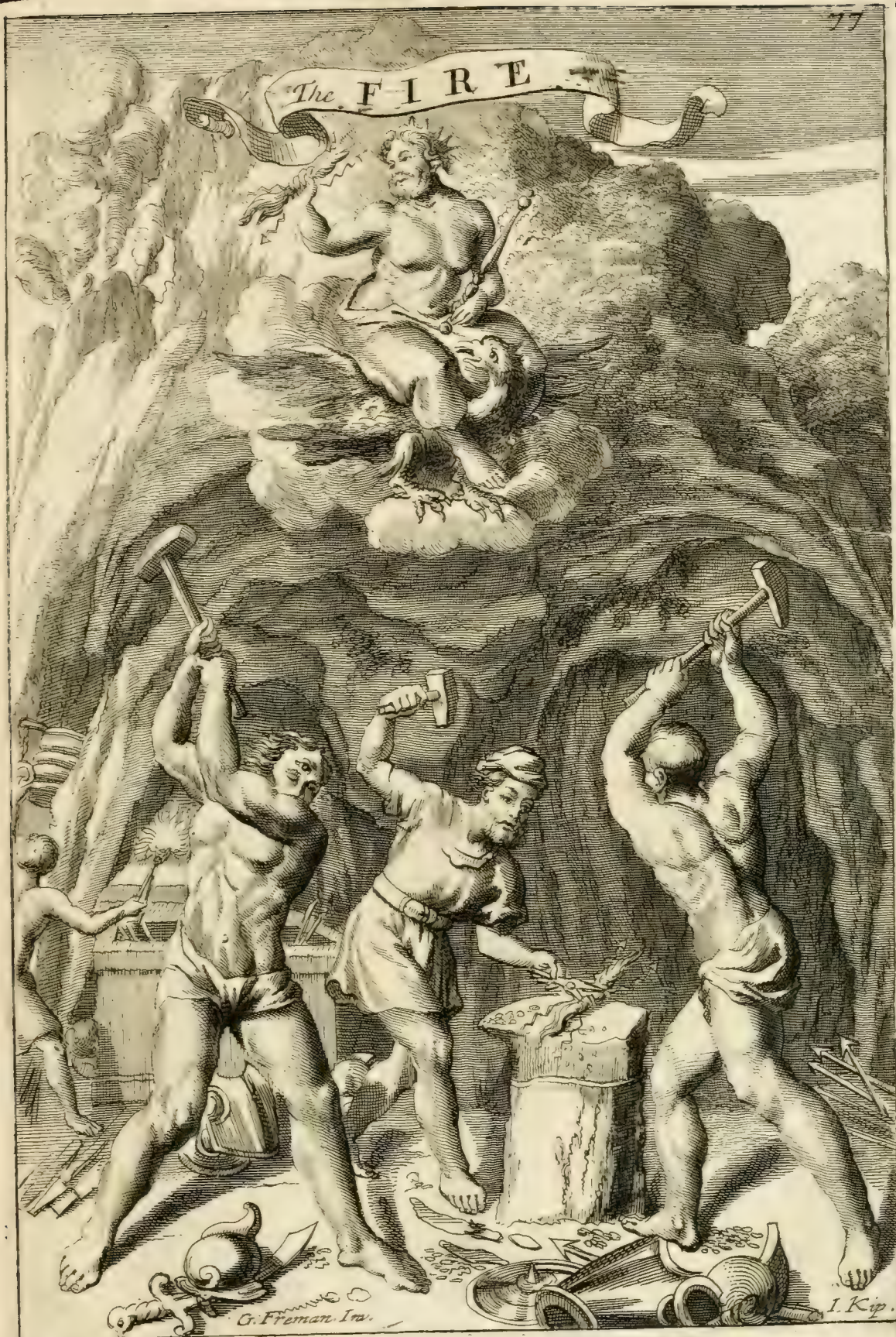


*The S E A.*



Represent<sup>d</sup>. by Neptune, God of y<sup>e</sup> Sea drawn in his Chariot by Sea  
Horses, having his Trident in his Hand being his Watry Scepter:  
Behind him are y<sup>e</sup> two Fig<sup>rs</sup> holding & seeming to sound thro' their  
Sea Shells, are Tritons Creatures form'd by y<sup>e</sup> Poets to serve his float  
ing Divinity in y<sup>e</sup> nature of Trumpeters. In prosp<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Sea w<sup>th</sup> Ships, &c.





Represent<sup>d</sup> by Vulcans Cave, in <sup>th</sup> of Cyclops (of Journey men Blacksmiths of Vulcan) are at work in making Thunderbolts for Iupiter, who is placed above in of clouds attended as usuglly <sup>th</sup> his Eagle as inspecting of well-making of his Weapons; & behind of Anvil stands a Forge of Fire <sup>th</sup> a Figure seeming to blow it, <sup>th</sup> causes that Smoak that arises from of Funnel plac'd by Iupit: below of Cyclops feet lie Breast-plates, Helmets, &c, in some measure emblems of Fire as owing their form & make to his Power











*EARTHQUAKES and  
SUBTERRANEAN FIRES.*



Represented by 4 figures of 4 windy Gods, Boreas, Eolus, Auster & Zephyrus, each w<sup>th</sup> utmost strength blowing into a Cavity of 4 Earth, & heaving up 4 4 Rocks, w<sup>th</sup> in sever<sup>l</sup> places seem to break forth, & thereby throw down Trees & Buildings: At a distance 4 figures of Men, Women & Child<sup>n</sup> affrighted, and run<sup>n</sup> to avoid being buried in Graves of Nature, making 4 Mountain, whose top breaths flames of Fire, repres<sup>t</sup> M<sup>t</sup> Etna; 4 convulsions of Nature are thus prop<sup>ly</sup> emblematis'd, it being 4 gen<sup>l</sup> opinion 4 they are caus'd by Winds, being inclos'd in some cavit<sup>y</sup> of 4 Earth, who are forced to break 4 surface to find a passage to their proper center.





Represented by Juno & Monarchs of this Element with all her poetical Equipage about her & attended by her 4 handmaids Iris, Imber, Cometa & Rugida, who all have their Aerial employ<sup>ts</sup> under her, as 1<sup>st</sup> Iris takes care of putting out & taking in y<sup>e</sup> Rainbow, 2<sup>nd</sup> Imber disposeth y<sup>e</sup> Rain, 3<sup>rd</sup> Cometa placeth y<sup>e</sup> Comets & 4<sup>th</sup> Rugida distribut<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Dew, all w<sup>ch</sup> employ<sup>ts</sup> are exprest by y<sup>e</sup> Emblems y<sup>e</sup> each of y<sup>m</sup> bear.













Represent<sup>d</sup> by 7 Deities, who accord<sup>g</sup> to 7 Poets, patronize 7 Metals; & they are plac'd in 7 Clouds: That in 7 midst is Apollo holding in his right Hand a Wedge of Gold being 7 Metal he is said to produce; on his right Hand sits Luna, having a Wedge of Silver in her Hand being 7 Metal that owes its being to her proper bounty; that on 7 left is Mercury, Arm'd & Crown'd; he is said to produce Quicksilver by his celeritous Divinity: The four others that appear behind, are likewise said to produce 7 four other Metals; as Mars Iron, Jupiter, Venus & Saturn, Brass, Lead & Copper: In 7 lower part on 7 ground, are Directors & Diggers of Metals.





G. Freeman. Inv.

I. Kip.

Its Virtues & Properties are demonstrated by 3 three Figures represent<sup>d</sup> three Philosophers one of whom holds a Knife w<sup>th</sup> a Needle on y<sup>e</sup> edge; another having y<sup>e</sup> Compass before him & y<sup>e</sup> other holding a Loadstone at a distance: The Figures of two other Philosophers seemingly discoursing of y<sup>e</sup> Magnetick power of this wonderfull Stone.





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## The WINDS



In the sculpture, Apollo sitting in the Clouds. & pointing to y<sup>e</sup> God of y<sup>e</sup> Winds, Eolus, who sits in y<sup>e</sup> Clouds below him, adorned as before, commanding y<sup>e</sup> four Winds exprest by y<sup>e</sup> four figures, Boreas, Zephyrus, Eolus, & Auster, w<sup>th</sup> their proper emblems as before, to discharge their Office, their execution of his commands, are visible in y<sup>e</sup> effects of the Wind, upon y<sup>e</sup> seeminty tost & overwhelm'd ships, in the sea below.





1<sup>st</sup> Represented by two Nymphs of Air in their proper array, young, beautiful & winged, stretch<sup>d</sup> out their Arms, as gathering together & dilating the Mists. 2<sup>nd</sup> The Nymph Nix, scatter<sup>d</sup> of Snow thro' a Sieve. 3<sup>rd</sup> The Nymph Imber, pressing the Clouds to provide Rain. 4<sup>th</sup> The figure of a Man scatter<sup>d</sup> small hail out of a Water Pot, and underneath 3 figures, the middlem<sup>st</sup> represent<sup>d</sup> Dem, the 2<sup>d</sup> Snow, & the 3<sup>d</sup> small hail, in prospect a Landship cover'd w<sup>th</sup> a cast of each of their offices to w<sup>ch</sup> they are assign'd by the Poets, & therefore may properly be us'd in Sculpture, it being an attendant of Painting, w<sup>ch</sup> is Poema silens.







1841 May 18 18

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Thunder is represent<sup>d</sup> by Jupiter, preparing to cast his noisy Bolts : & if Storms by Eolus if God of if Winds, command<sup>d</sup> if 4 Heads who breath out Storms in their Stations, as Boreas in if North Zephirus in if West, Auster in if South & Eolus in if East : below is if true Emblem of a Storm being Ships tost in a rugged Mountainous Sea ; if Tires seeming to blaze on if Main Yard of if Ship are two Sea Mills in if Wisp, & made by if Trets, Godlings of if Sea & protectors of Seafar<sup>r</sup> Men, & by them named Castor & Pollux if Names of a Brothers, repor<sup>d</sup> to have been drown<sup>d</sup>.



## RAINBOW



A Rainbow proper surmounted by Iris & Goddess thereof, & Rays of & Sun darting on it; by w<sup>ch</sup> as we conjecture it receives those beautiful & various Colours: The Figures below represent Philosophers consulting concerning its nature & about & Ignis Fatuus w<sup>ch</sup> appears in & Landships; & representation of a Nymph or beautiful Virgin placed on & Rainbow took its rise from fancy, but since hath been attested for reality by a Cap<sup>t</sup> of a Ship who solemnly asserts his hav<sup>g</sup> seen it











# NATURE of ANIMALS



For Animals begot, they are represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman suckling her Child: having a Cradle standing by her; their Thirst represent<sup>d</sup> by a Cow a drinking; their Hunger by a Deer grazing; their Actions by two little Dogs playing; their Sleep by a Cat sleeping; their Wakefulness by a Cock sitting on his Perch, Crowing; their sickness by a Farrier bleeding a Horse, & their Death by a Horse lying dead.





G. Freeman

I. Kip Scul.

Represent<sup>d</sup> by a Woman in a sedentary posture, having on her Head a pair of Wings & a Coronet compos'd of Small Figures w<sup>h</sup> Figures denote it's productive faculty of Imagination, & it's Wings it's swiftness: The Child standing by it's Fig<sup>ure</sup> of Imagination partly black partly white, denotes it's strength of this Passion, being able (as by this Example appears) to perform those things, w<sup>h</sup> neither human Wisdom nor it's common way of Nature's working could effect: The other Fig<sup>ure</sup> having Eyes veil'd, & Wings on her Back, represents what Women call longing, it's swift as Wings to Desire, & blind'd to Reason.

















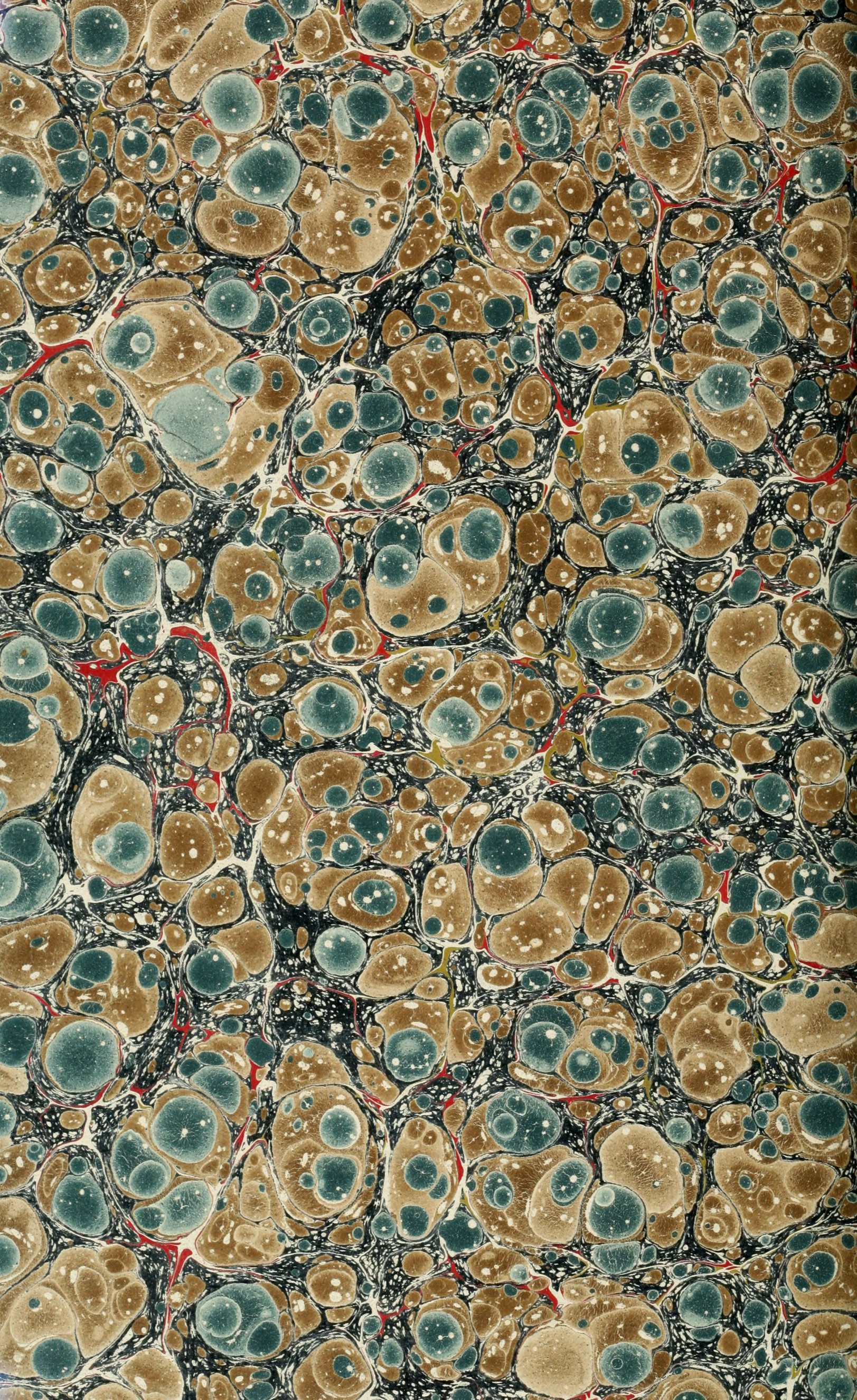




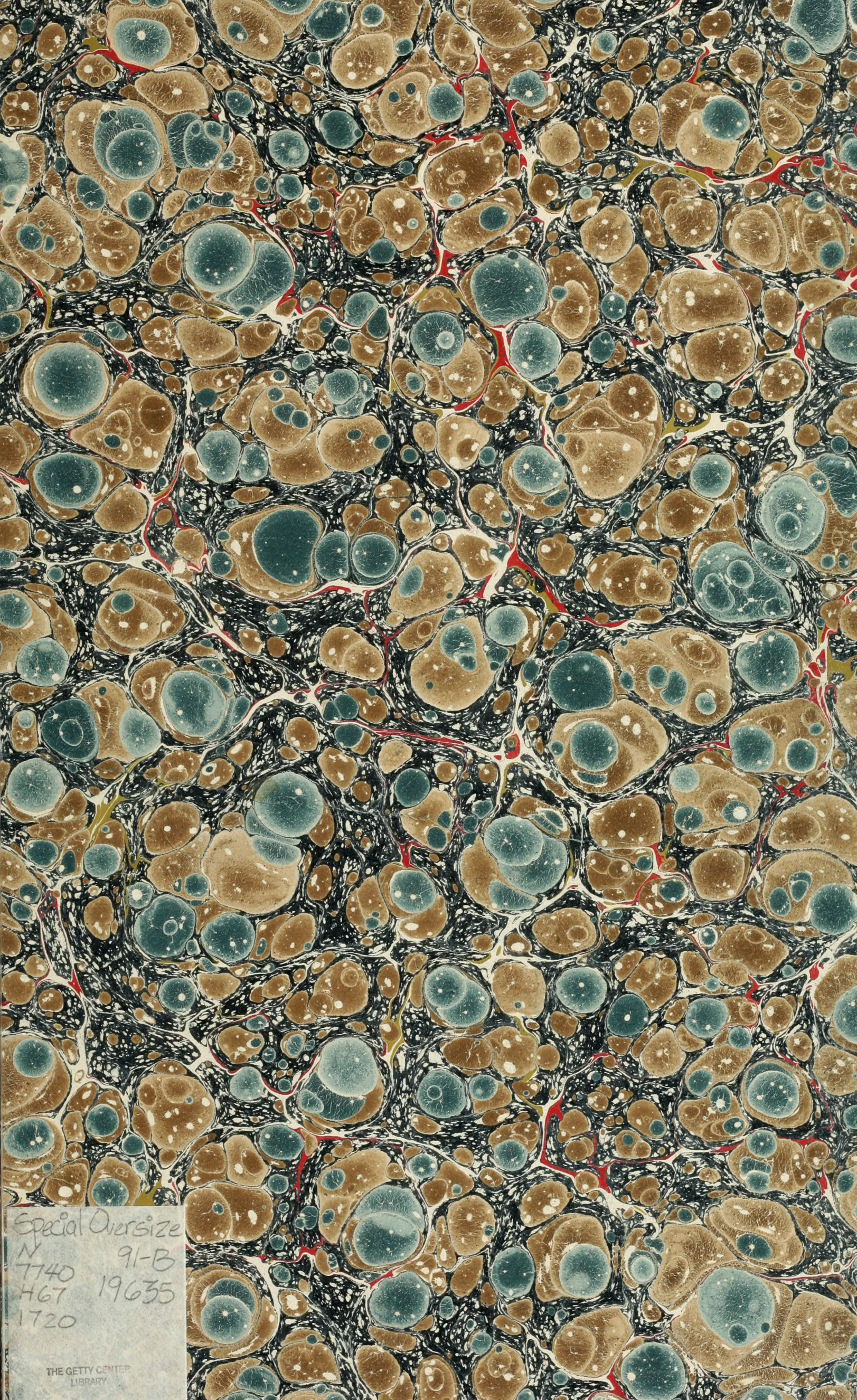












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